

# Asia Pacific Economic and Management Review

## Editorial Team

### Editor-in-Chief

Assoc. Prof. XuanDong Zhang, Yan'an University School of Economics and Management, China

### Editorial Board Members

Mr. Shun Chen, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China  
Dr. Jun Wu, Anhui University of Finance and Economics, China  
Prof. Danting Cao, School of Economics and Management, Yuzhang Normal University, China  
Prof. Wang Rui, Guangzhou Huali College, China  
Dr. Wei Zhao, Turiba University, Latvia, University of Twente, The Netherlands  
Dr. Zhitang Li, Shenzhen University, China  
Dr. Enyi Lai, City University of Macau, Macau, China  
Dr. Yuanhui Li, Kangwon National University, Republic of Korea  
Dr. Chenlin Liu, Party School of China RongTong Asset Management Group Corporation Limited, China  
Dr. Teng Long, Guangdong University of Finance & Economics, China  
Assoc. Prof. Lei Ruan, School of Business, Northeast Normal University, China  
Dr. Wang Rui, Josai International University, Japan  
Dr. Yue Yao, Universitiy Putra Malaysia, Malaysia  
Prof. Ashish Shiwani, Illinois Institute of Technology, United States  
Dr. Jamak Amrollahifar, ALFA University College, Malaysia  
Dr. Xinliang Ma, University of Stirling, United Kingdom  
Prof. Zhen Liu, Beijing Normal University, China  
Dr. Xiling Zhang, Shandong Huayu University of Technology, China  
Dr. Changjun Jiang, Shandong Agricultural University, China  
Dr. Zongyao Ma, Sumy National Agrarian University, Ukraine  
Dr. Chenxue Ren, Lingnan University, Hong Kong, China  
Dr. Binwei Dong, Tianjin University of Technology, China  
Assoc. Prof. Dengbin Huang, Guangzhou Institute of Business and Economics, China  
Dr. Longtian Li, Guangzhou Software Institute, China  
Dr. Liqiang Zhao, Finance Bureau of Chizhou City, China  
Dr. Ting Han, Emilio Aguinaldo College, Philippines  
Dr. Yinglong Huang, Infrastructure University Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
Dr. Jirui Ma, Fuzhou Vocational and Technical College, China  
Dr. Jiawei Wang, Factory of Hotel and Tourism Management, Macau University of Science and Technology, Macau, China  
Dr. Ce Zhang, Gyeongsang National University, Republic of Korea  
Dr. Ruxia Lv, Jinan University, China  
Dr. Weiping He, Jiangsu University of Science and Technology, China  
Prof. Shing Wai Stephen Lau, Zhejiang Shuren University, China  
Dr. Huake Liu, Wuhan University, China  
Assoc. Prof. Zhe Wang, Business School of Nanjing Audit University, China  
Dr. Willwin Hu, Shaoyang University, China  
Assoc. Prof. HsingHua Hsu, Quanzhou University of Information Engineering, China  
Dr. Zixuan Yu, Shunde Polytechinc, China  
Dr. Weiyi Ju, Nantong Institute of Technology, China  
Assoc. Prof. Shaozeng Dong, Jiangsu Ocean University, China  
Dr. Shaokun Li, Beijing Normal University, China  
Dr. Xuelong Wang, Anhui Vocational and Technical College, China  
Dr. Keyue Yan, University of Macau, Macau, China  
Dr. Ting Yang, University of International Business and Economics, China  
Dr. Jingen Zhou, KEDGE Business School, France  
Assoc. Prof. Jianqi Qiao, Xi'an University of Technology, China  
Dr. Quanzhi Lu, Guangzhou College of Commerce, China  
Dr. Fei Chen, Ningbo University of Finance and Economics, China  
Dr. Zitong Xu, Guangdong Polytechnic Normal University, China  
Dr. Qilu Liu, Jiaxing University, China  
Dr. Fangzhou Song, Macau University of Science and Technology, China  
Assoc. Prof. Hongyu Liu, Guangzhou College of Technology and Business, China  
Mr. Yile Yu, Zhejiang University of Technology, China  
Mr. YangDong Shen, Baise University, China  
Prof. Tingting Bian, Beijing Union University, China  
Dr. Yongxin Chen, Tianfu College of SWUFE, China  
Dr. Henglang Xie, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia  
Prof. Zurab Mushkudiani, Georgian International University / Monmouth University, Georgia  
Dr. Xiaoyu Gao, School of Economics, Guangzhou College of Commerce, China  
Dr. Huiping Li, School of Economics, Guangzhou College of Commerce, China  
Assoc. Prof. Bai Liu, School of Economics and Management, Suqian University, China  
Dr. Dingyi Qin, Faculty of Economics, Thammasat University, Thailand  
Dr. Lin Zhang, Beijing University of Chemical Technology, China

### Associate Editor

Prof. Fengyu Cheng, Guangzhou Academy of Social Sciences Regional Development  
Prof. Baorong Guo, School of Business, Guilin University of Technology, China  
Dr. Yang Huang, Macau University of Science and Technology, China  
Dr. Dongwu Lin, Guangzhou College of Technology and Business, China  
Dr. Zhe Li, City University of Macau, Macao, China  
Dr. Xing Xu, Shanghai Institute of Technology, China  
Dr. Qiaoan Yang, Universitiy Sains Malaysia, Malaysia  
Dr. Kebiao Yuan, Ningbo University of Technology, China  
Dr. Fengyu Zhao, Southwest Forestry University, China  
Dr. Weixiang Gan, Graduate School of Business, SEGi University, Malaysia

### Youth Editorial Board

Dr. Qiuyang Li, Macau Polytechnic University, Macau, China  
Dr. Chaozhi Fan, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia  
Dr. Yue Yan, City University of Macau, Macau, China  
Dr. Xiaoshu Sun, Northeastern University, China  
Dr. Yuxi Fu, City University of Macau, Macau, China  
Dr. Long Kou, Guangzhou Huashang College, China  
Dr. Yulong Wang, China University of Mining and Technology, China  
Dr. Xie Peng, Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, China  
Dr. Zonghuang Xu, Nanjing University, China  
Dr. Wei Yu, The University of Manchester, United Kingdom  
Dr. Zichao Zhu, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China  
Dr. Jiazhi Ma, Dongbei University of Finance and Economics, China  
Dr. Jiang Lu, Universitiy Teknologi MARA, Malaysia  
Dr. Jinhan Guo, Belarusian State University, Belarus  
Dr. Xinrong Li, Chinese Academy of Science and Technology for Development, China  
Dr. Limin Liang, Guangxi University of Science and Technology, China  
Dr. Hexuan Li, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao, China  
Dr. Jiyang Yu, Pukyong National University, Republic of Korea  
Dr. Chunxia Wang, UCD Michael Smurfit Graduate Business School, University College Dublin, Ireland  
Dr. Yuanhan Fang, Yonsei School of Business, Republic of Korea  
Dr. Zongxing Lei, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China  
Dr. Huili Hou, Gyeongsang National University, Republic of Korea  
Assoc. Prof. Dawen Chen, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia  
Dr. Shang Gao, Guangdong Technology College, China  
Dr. Siyuan Yuan, Guangdong Institute of Technology, China  
Dr. Zhaoyu Chen, Universitiy Pendidikan Sultan Idris, Malaysia  
Dr. Junjie Lin, Sun Yat-sen University, China  
Dr. Yuewen Yang, Southwest Forestry University, China  
Dr. Yuyu Zheng, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (Guangzhou), China  
Dr. Yuchu Shi, Macau Polytechnic University, China  
Dr. Yongfei Han, Jinan University, China  
Dr. Xin Shi, Zhejiang University of Finance and Economics, China  
Dr. Xuewei Li, Shanghai Foreign Chinese University, China  
Dr. Jinyong Zheng, University of Manchester, UK  
Dr. Ziqi Liu, Belarusian State University, Belarus  
Dr. Shiwei Sheu, Macquarie University, Australia  
Dr. Chunsong Wang, School of Geographical Sciences, Fujian Normal University, China  
Dr. Rufeng Lin, Universitiy Pendidikan Sultan Idris, Malaysia  
Dr. Hao Wu, Hanyang University, South Korea  
Dr. Wenzhuo Li, South China University of Technology, China  
Dr. Yan Yang, Macau University of Science and Technology, China  
Dr. Dicheng Wang, Department of Economics, Gachon University, South Korea

**Asia Pacific Journal of Social Sciences** is an international, peer-reviewed, open-access academic journal dedicated to promoting theoretical innovation and methodological advancement in the field of social sciences. The journal focuses on key issues and practical challenges related to social development in the Asia-Pacific region. It encourages critical theory, humanistic concern, and interdisciplinary perspectives to explore topics such as social structure, institutional change, cultural identity, and public affairs. Special attention is given to studies on social inequality, group boundaries, and knowledge construction. The journal values rigorous research design and sound methodology, and welcomes high-quality research that contributes to theoretical development, mechanism analysis, and real-world problem-solving.

**Frontiers of Asia Pacific Art and Design** is an international, peer-reviewed, open-access academic journal focusing on cutting-edge theory and innovative practice in the fields of art and design. The journal covers a wide range of topics, including visual arts, product design, digital media, environmental art, and art education. It highlights recent achievements in the Asia-Pacific region related to artistic creation, design thinking, cultural integration, and technological applications. Emphasizing the dialogue between tradition and modernity, as well as local and global perspectives, the journal serves as an open platform for researchers, educators, and practitioners in art and design.

**Journal of Clinical Diagnosis and Treatment** is an international, peer-reviewed, open access journal dedicated to advancing clinical medical research across multiple disciplines. The journal serves as a platform for publishing high-quality original research, reviews, and clinical studies that enhance the understanding of medical practices, treatment innovations, and healthcare outcomes.

